????

- □□□□□□□□
- C & C++ □□□□

????????

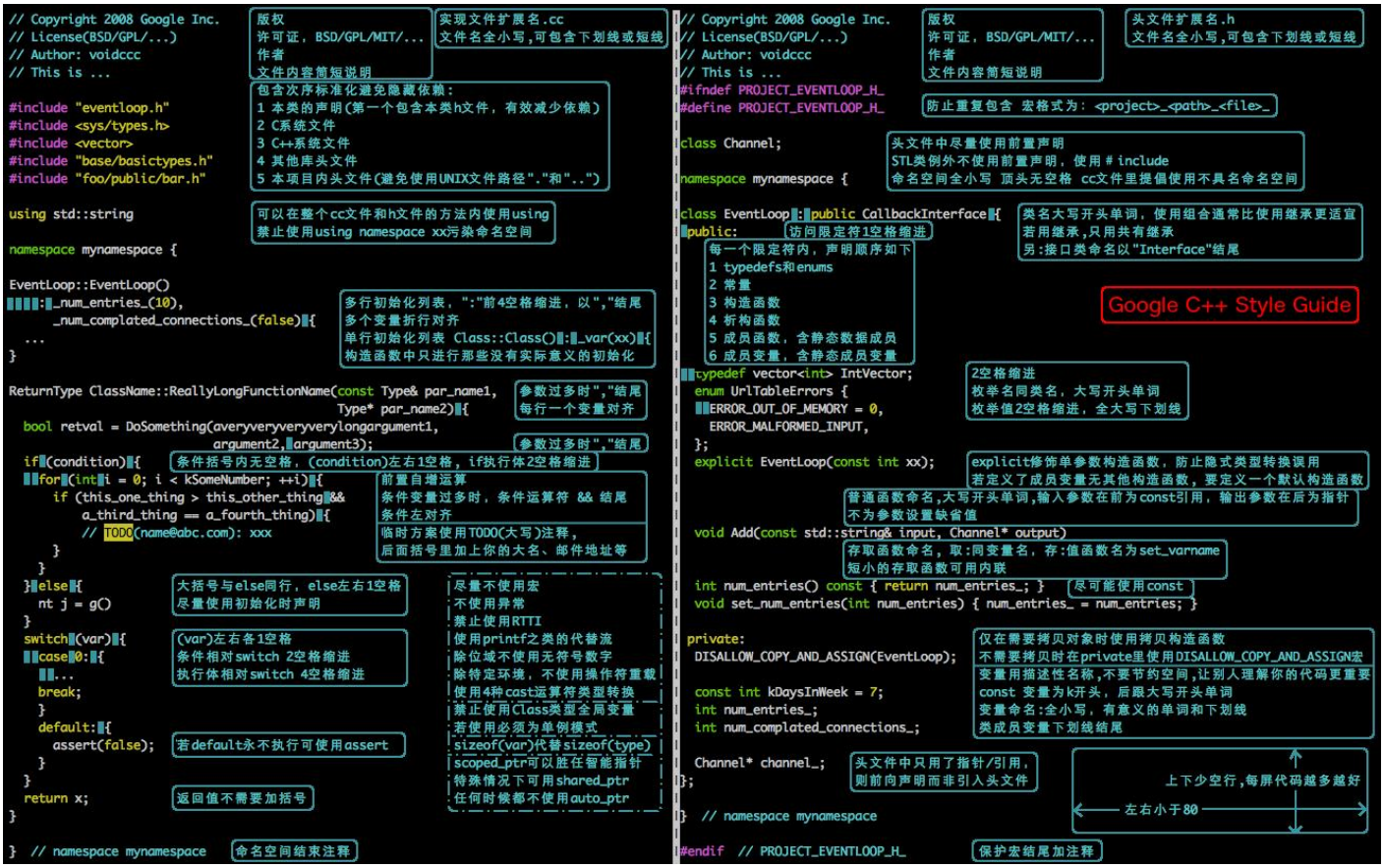
vscode ????

```
{
// Place your snippets for cpp here. Each snippet is defined under a snippet name and has a prefix, body and
// description. The prefix is what is used to trigger the snippet and the body will be expanded and inserted. Possible variables are:
// $1, $2 for tab stops, $0 for the final cursor position, and ${1:label}, ${2:another} for placeholders. Placeholders with the
// same ids are connected.
// Example:
"copyright info":{
        "prefix": "//file",
        "body": [
            "//-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
",
            "//! Copyright(C) 2020-2022, netflt.com",
            "//! All rights reserved.",
            "// ",
            "// name: $TM_FILENAME",
            "// author: Danny.Zhu"
            "// date: $CURRENT_YEAR-$CURRENT_MONTH-$CURRENT_DATE $CURRENT_HOUR:$CURRENT_MINUTE:$CURRENT_SECOND",
            "//-------------------------------------------------------------------------------"
        ],
        "description": "add copyright information"
    },
    "simple comment":{
        "prefix": "//",
        "body": [
            "//<! ${1}"
        ],
        "description": "add simple comment"
    },
```

```
    "block comment":{
        "prefix": "///",
        "body": [
            "/***",
            "//<! ${1}",
            "***/"
        ],
        "description": "add block comments"
    },
  "TODO": {
    "prefix": "//td",
    "body": [
      "//<! TODO (Danny.Zhu): $1"
    ],
    "description": "Log output to console"
  }

}
```

clang-format ??



.clang-format

```
---
Language:        Cpp
# BasedOnStyle:  Chromium
SortIncludes:    true
AccessModifierOffset: -4
DerivePointerAlignment: false
PointerAlignment: Left
ConstructorInitializerIndentWidth: 4
AlignEscapedNewlines: Left
AlignAfterOpenBracket: Align
AlignConsecutiveMacros: Consecutive
AlignConsecutiveAssignments: None
AlignConsecutiveBitFields: Consecutive
AlignConsecutiveDeclarations: false
AlignOperands:   Align
AlignTrailingComments: true
AllowShortBlocksOnASingleLine: Never
AllowShortFunctionsOnASingleLine: Empty
AllowAllArgumentsOnNextLine: true
AllowAllConstructorInitializersOnNextLine: false
AllowAllParametersOfDeclarationOnNextLine: false
AllowShortEnumsOnASingleLine: false
AllowShortLambdasOnASingleLine: Empty
AllowShortIfStatementsOnASingleLine: Never
AllowShortCaseLabelsOnASingleLine: false
AllowShortLoopsOnASingleLine: false
AlwaysBreakTemplateDeclarations: true
BinPackArguments: false
AlwaysBreakBeforeMultilineStrings: false
BreakBeforeBinaryOperators: NonAssignment
BreakBeforeTernaryOperators: true
BreakConstructorInitializersBeforeComma: false
BinPackParameters: false
ColumnLimit:     96
ConstructorInitializerAllOnOneLineOrOnePerLine: false
DerivePointerBinding: false
ExperimentalAutoDetectBinPacking: false
```

```
IndentCaseLabels: false
MaxEmptyLinesToKeep: 1
NamespaceIndentation: None
ObjCSpaceBeforeProtocolList: true
PenaltyBreakBeforeFirstCallParameter: 1
PenaltyBreakComment: 300
PenaltyBreakString: 1000
PenaltyBreakFirstLessLess: 120
PenaltyExcessCharacter: 1000000
PenaltyReturnTypeOnItsOwnLine: 1000
AlwaysBreakAfterDefinitionReturnType: None
AlwaysBreakAfterReturnType: None
PointerBindsToType: true
Cpp11BracedListStyle: false
Standard:        Auto
IndentWidth:     4
TabWidth:        4
UseTab:          Never
BreakBeforeBraces: Custom
AttributeMacros:
  - __capability
BraceWrapping:
  AfterCaseLabel:  false
  AfterClass:      true
  AfterControlStatement: false
  AfterEnum:       false
  AfterFunction:   true
  AfterNamespace:  true
  AfterObjCDeclaration: true
  AfterStruct:     false
  AfterUnion:      false
  AfterExternBlock: true
  BeforeCatch:     true
  BeforeElse:      true
  BeforeLambdaBody: false
  BeforeWhile:     false
  IndentBraces:    false
  SplitEmptyFunction: false
  SplitEmptyRecord: false
```

```
  SplitEmptyNamespace: false
SpacesInParentheses: false
SpacesInAngles:  false
BreakBeforeConceptDeclarations: true
BreakBeforeInheritanceComma: false
BreakInheritanceList: BeforeComma
BreakConstructorInitializers: BeforeComma
BreakAfterJavaFieldAnnotations: false
BreakStringLiterals: true
CommentPragmas:  '^ IWYU pragma:'
CompactNamespaces: false
ContinuationIndentWidth: 4
DeriveLineEnding: true
DisableFormat:   false
EmptyLineBeforeAccessModifier: LogicalBlock
FixNamespaceComments: true
ForEachMacros:
  - foreach
  - Q_FOREACH
  - BOOST_FOREACH
StatementAttributeLikeMacros:
  - Q_EMIT
IncludeBlocks:   Regroup
IncludeCategories:
  - Regex:           '^<ext/.*\.h>'
    Priority:        2
    SortPriority:    0
    CaseSensitive:   false
  - Regex:           '^<.*\.h>'
    Priority:        1
    SortPriority:    0
    CaseSensitive:   false
  - Regex:           '^<.*'
    Priority:        2
    SortPriority:    0
    CaseSensitive:   false
  - Regex:           '.*'
    Priority:        3
    SortPriority:    0
```

```
    CaseSensitive:   false
IncludeIsMainRegex: '([-_](test|unittest))?$'
IncludeIsMainSourceRegex: ''
IndentCaseBlocks: false
IndentGotoLabels: true
IndentPPDirectives: BeforeHash
IndentExternBlock: AfterExternBlock
IndentRequires:  false
IndentWrappedFunctionNames: true
InsertTrailingCommas: None
JavaScriptQuotes: Leave
JavaScriptWrapImports: true
KeepEmptyLinesAtTheStartOfBlocks: true
MacroBlockBegin: ''
MacroBlockEnd:   ''
ObjCBinPackProtocolList: Auto
ObjCBlockIndentWidth: 2
ObjCBreakBeforeNestedBlockParam: true
ObjCSpaceAfterProperty: false
PenaltyBreakAssignment: 2
PenaltyBreakTemplateDeclaration: 10
PenaltyIndentedWhitespace: 0
RawStringFormats:
  - Language:        Cpp
    Delimiters:
      - cc
      - CC
      - cpp
      - Cpp
      - CPP
      - 'c++'
      - 'C++'
    CanonicalDelimiter: ''
    BasedOnStyle:    google
  - Language:        TextProto
    Delimiters:
      - pb
      - PB
      - proto
```

```
      - PROTO
    EnclosingFunctions:
      - EqualsProto
      - EquivToProto
      - PARSE_PARTIAL_TEXT_PROTO
      - PARSE_TEST_PROTO
      - PARSE_TEXT_PROTO
      - ParseTextOrDie
      - ParseTextProtoOrDie
      - ParseTestProto
      - ParsePartialTestProto
    CanonicalDelimiter: ''
    BasedOnStyle:    google
ReflowComments:  true
SortJavaStaticImport: Before
SortUsingDeclarations: true
SpaceAfterCStyleCast: false
SpaceAfterLogicalNot: false
SpaceAfterTemplateKeyword: true
SpaceBeforeAssignmentOperators: true
SpaceBeforeCaseColon: false
SpaceBeforeCpp11BracedList: true
SpaceBeforeCtorInitializerColon: true
SpaceBeforeInheritanceColon: true
SpaceBeforeParens: ControlStatements
SpaceAroundPointerQualifiers: Default
SpaceBeforeRangeBasedForLoopColon: true
SpaceInEmptyBlock: false
SpaceInEmptyParentheses: false
SpacesBeforeTrailingComments: 1
SpacesInConditionalStatement: false
SpacesInContainerLiterals: false
SpacesInCStyleCastParentheses: false
SpacesInSquareBrackets: false
SpaceBeforeSquareBrackets: false
BitFieldColonSpacing: Both
StatementMacros:
  - Q_UNUSED
  - QT_REQUIRE_VERSION
```

```
UseCRLF:         false
WhitespaceSensitiveMacros:
  - STRINGIZE
  - PP_STRINGIZE
  - BOOST_PP_STRINGIZE
  - NS_SWIFT_NAME
  - CF_SWIFT_NAME
...
```

clang-tidy ??

.clang-tidy

```
---
# Configure clang-tidy for this project.

# Here is an explanation for why some of the checks are disabled:
#
#  -google-readability-namespace-comments: the *_CLIENT_NS is a macro, and
#      clang-tidy fails to match it against the initial value.
#
#  -modernize-use-trailing-return-type: clang-tidy recommends using
#      `auto Foo() -> std::string { return ...; }`, we think the code is less
#      readable in this form.
#
#  -modernize-return-braced-init-list: We think removing typenames and using
#      only braced-init can hurt readability.
#
#  -modernize-avoid-c-arrays: We only use C arrays when they seem to be the
#      right tool for the job, such as `char foo[] = "hello"`. In these cases,
#      avoiding C arrays often makes the code less readable, and std::array is
```

```
#      not a drop-in replacement because it doesn't deduce the size.
#
#  -performance-move-const-arg: This warning requires the developer to
#      know/care more about the implementation details of types/functions than
#      should be necessary. For example, `A a; F(std::move(a));` will trigger a
#      warning IFF `A` is a trivial type (and therefore the move is
#      meaningless). It would also warn if `F` accepts by `const&`, which is
#      another detail that the caller need not care about.
#
#  -readability-redundant-declaration: A friend declaration inside a class
#      counts as a declaration, so if we also declare that friend outside the
#      class in order to document it as part of the public API, that will
#      trigger a redundant declaration warning from this check.
#
#  -readability-function-cognitive-complexity: too many false positives with
#      clang-tidy-12. We need to disable this check in macros, and that setting
#      only appears in clang-tidy-13.
#
#  -bugprone-narrowing-conversions: too many false positives around
#      `std::size_t`  vs. `*::difference_type`.
#
#  -bugprone-easily-swappable-parameters: too many false positives.
#
#  -bugprone-implicit-widening-of-multiplication-result: too many false positives.
#     Almost any expression of the form `2 * variable` or `long x = a_int * b_int;`
#     generates an error.
#
#  -bugprone-unchecked-optional-access: too many false positives in tests.
#     Despite what the documentation says, this warning appears after
#     `ASSERT_TRUE(variable)` or `ASSERT_TRUE(variable.has_value())`.
#
Checks: >
  -*,
  abseil-*,
  bugprone-*,
  google-*,
  misc-*,
  modernize-*,
  performance-*,
  portability-*,
```

```
  readability-*,
  -google-readability-braces-around-statements,
  -google-readability-namespace-comments,
  -google-runtime-references,
  -misc-non-private-member-variables-in-classes,
  -misc-const-correctness,
  -misc-use-anonymous-namespace,
  -modernize-return-braced-init-list,
  -modernize-use-trailing-return-type,
  -modernize-use-nodiscard,
  -modernize-avoid-c-arrays,
  -performance-move-const-arg,
  -readability-braces-around-statements,
  -readability-identifier-length,
  -readability-magic-numbers,
  -readability-named-parameter,
  -readability-redundant-declaration,
  -readability-function-cognitive-complexity,
  -readability-convert-member-functions-to-static,
  -readability-qualified-auto,
  -readability-implicit-bool-conversion,
  -bugprone-narrowing-conversions,
  -bugprone-easily-swappable-parameters,
  -bugprone-implicit-widening-of-multiplication-result,
  -bugprone-unchecked-optional-access,
  -bugprone-branch-clone

# Turn all the warnings from the checks above into errors.
WarningsAsErrors: "*"

CheckOptions:
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.ClassCase,             value: CamelCase  }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.StructCase,            value: CamelCase  }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.TemplateParameterCase, value: CamelCase  }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.FunctionCase,          value: camel_back  }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.PrivateMemberPrefix,   value: _          }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.ProtectedMemberPrefix, value: _          }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.EnumConstantCase,        value: CamelCase }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.EnumConstantPrefix,      value: k         }
  - { key: readability-identifier-naming.ConstexprVariableCase,   value: CamelCase }
```

```
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.ConstexprVariablePrefix,  value: k         }
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.GlobalConstantCase,       value: CamelCase }
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.GlobalConstantPrefix,     value: k         }
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.MemberConstantCase,       value: CamelCase }
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.MemberConstantPrefix,     value: k         }
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.StaticConstantCase,       value: CamelCase }
- { key: readability-identifier-naming.StaticConstantPrefix,     value: k         }
- { key: readability-implicit-bool-conversion.AllowIntegerConditions,  value: 1   }
- { key: readability-implicit-bool-conversion.AllowPointerConditions,  value: 1   }
- { key: readability-function-cognitive-complexity.IgnoreMacros,  value: 1   }
```

C & C++ ????

1. ??

Google C++ Style Guide C C++

, ; ,

, C++ ;

: shjborage@gmail.com

2. ??

/ C++

2.1. ??????

C++ Object-Oriented C++

2.1.1. struct ? class ??????

·[ ] `struct` (/ , `initialize()`, `reset()` , `validate()`) ·[ ] `class`

C++ `struct` `class` `struct` C

C

```
// 
struct Coordinate {
    int x;
    int y;
    int z;
};

// 
class Cat {
```

```
public:
    void meow();
private:
    ...
};
```

2.1.2. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ([illegible]), [illegible] `init()` [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] C++
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    // [illegible] explicit
    explicit Person(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}  // [illegible]
private:
    std::string _name;
};
DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN[illegible]
#define DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(TypeName) \
        TypeName(const TypeName&); \
        TypeName& operator=(const TypeName&)


class Foo {
public:
    explicit Foo(int f);
    ~Foo();
private:
```

```
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(Foo);
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 04: Make sure that objectes are initialized before they're used More Effective C++, Item 04: Avoid gratuitous default constructors □□□□□□ non-trival□□□□□□□□□□□□□ More Effective C++, item 10: Prevent resource leaks in constructors

2.1.3. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ private □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□
□□□□□□
default constructor□□□ `MyClass::MyClass()` □□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ C++
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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ private □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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> More Effective C++, Item 04: Avoid gratuitous default constructors Effective C++, item 06: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ”“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class String {
public:
    String() : // □□□□□□
        _str(_S_EMPTY_C_STR) {}  // □□_S_EMPTY_C_STR□□□□
```

```
    ~String() {
        if (_str != _S_EMPTY_C_STR) {
            free(_str);
        }
    }

    const char* c_str() const {
        return _str;
    }

private:
    char* _str;
    static char _S_EMPTY_C_STR[1];  // = ""
};
```

2.1.4. ??????

·[[illegible]]

[illegible]

[illegible] ·[[illegible]]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

implicit constructor[illegible] `MyClass::MyClass(MyArg arg)` [illegible] [illegible] `MyArg` [illegible] `MyClass` [illegible] [illegible]

explicit constructor[illegible] `explicit MyClass::MyClass(MyArg arg)` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `explicit` [illegible]

[illegible] bug

[illegible] [illegible]

`Person( const std::string& )` [illegible] `explicit` [illegible] `string` [illegible] `Person` [illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    explicit Person(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}
private:
    std::string _name;
};
```

`string` □□□□□ C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class String {
public:
    String(const char* cs);                    // □□□□□□□□□□□□

private:
    ...
};
```

□□

> More Effective C++, Item 05: Be wary of user-defined conversion functions

2.1.5. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□
copy constructor□□□ `MyClass::MyClass(const MyClass&)` □□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
class Point {
public:
    Point(int x, int y) : _x(x), _y(y) {}
    Point(const Point& other) :   // □□□□□□
            _x(other._x), _y(other._y) {}
private:
    int _x;
    int _y;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□ (RAII□□□□□□□□□□)

```
class File {
public:
    explicit File(const char* file_name) :
            _fp(NULL) {
        ...  // open file, and set _fp
    }
    ~File() {
        fclose(_fp);
    }
private:
    FILE *_fp;
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(File);
};
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 06: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want Effective C++, item 14: Think carefully about copying behavior in resource-managing classes

2.1.6. ???????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
assignment operator=[illegible] `MyClass& MyClass::operator=(const MyClass&)` [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

```
class Point {
public:
    Point(int x, int y) : _x(x), _y(y) {}
    Point(const Point& other) :
            _x(other._x), _y(other._y) {}
```

```
    Point& operator=(const Point& other) {   //[illegible]
        _x = other._x;
        _y = other._y;
        return *this;
    }
private:
    int _x;
    int _y;
}
```

[illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    explicit Person(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}
private:
    std::string _name;
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(Person);
};
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 06: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want Effective C++, item 14: Think carefully about copying behavior in resource-managing classes

2.1.7. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]]

[illegible] ·[[illegible]] RULE010

[illegible] ·[[illegible]]

[illegible] ·[[illegible]]

[illegible]

[illegible] destructor[illegible] `MyClass::~MyClass()` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `delete pBase;` [illegible]

[illegible]

□□
□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RAII□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class Connection {
public:
    void close();    // □□□□□□□□□□□"□□□□□"□□□□□"□□□□->□□□□□"□□□
    ~Connection() {
        if (_connection_state == CONNECTED) {
            close();  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        }
    }
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 07: Declare destructors virtual in polymorphic base classes Effective C++, item 08: Prevent exceptions from leaving destructors More Effective C++, item 11: Prevent exceptions from leaving destructors

2.1.8. ??

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□ ”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE014] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bug □□□□□ “□□□ ”
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□□ □□□□ ”□□□ ”□□□□□

```
class Chinese {
public:
    explicit Chinese(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

    virtual ~Chinese() {}

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

    void say(const std::string& word);
```

```
    // □□□□□□□□□
    virtual void greet() { say("□□□□"); }

private:
    std::string _name;
};

// □□□□□"□□□"□□□

class Cantonese : public Chinese {
public:
    explicit Cantonese(const std::string& name) : Chinese(name) {}
    virtual ~Cantonese() {}

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    virtual void greet() { say("□□□□?"); }
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, Item 36: Never redefine an inherited non-virtual function Effective C++, Item 32: Make sure public inheritance models “is-a” Effective C++, Item 38: Model “has-a” or “is-implemented-in-terms-of” through composition Effective C++, Item 39: Use private inheritance judiciously C++ Coding Standards, □ 37
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ C++ Coding Standards, □ 34□□□□□□□□□

2.1.9. ????

·[□□] □□

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

> Effective C++, Item 40: Use multiple inheritance judiciously

2.1.10. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] public[illegible] protected[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] public [illegible] const[illegible] getter/setter[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] public

[illegible] [illegible] `public/protected` [illegible] / [illegible] `private` [illegible] `public/protected` [illegible] `getter/setter` [illegible] `const` [illegible] `getter/setter` [illegible]

[illegible]

> Effective C++, Item 22, Declare data members private

2.1.11. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] `public[illegible]protected[illegible]private` [illegible] , `DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN` [illegible] `private` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] C[illegible] C++[illegible]

```
// [illegible]bsl::ResourcePool[illegible]
// [illegible]
class ResourcePool {
public:
    // [illegible]
    typedef void(*DestructorFunc)(void * p_object);  // [illegible]
    // [illegible]/[illegible]
    ResourcePool();
    ~ResourcePool() {
        // [illegible]inline[illegible]
        reset();
    }
```

```
    // [illegible]
    void attach(void * p_object, DestructorFunc destructor);  // [illegible]C[illegible]buffer[illegible]
    ...                                                        // attach[illegible]

    template <typename T>
    T& create();                              // [illegible]
    ...                                       // create[illegible]
    ...                                       // [illegible]
create_raw(),clone_cstring(),reset()[illegible]
private:
    // private[illegible]
    // [illegible]
    struct ObjectInfo;                        // [illegible]
    ...
    // [illegible]
    void push_info();                       // [illegible]push_info()[illegible]pop_info()[illegible]
    void pop_info();                        // [illegible]private[illegible]
    ...
    // [illegible]
    ObjectInfo *_p_object_info_list;
    ...
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(ResourcePool);  // [illegible]
};
```

2.1.12. [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] DictIterator[illegible] `operator ==( const Dict&, const Dict& )` [illegible]

```
class DictIterator;
class Dict {
public:
    typedef DictIterator iterator;
    friend class DictIterator;                           // [illegible]friend
    friend bool operator ==(const Dict&, const Dict&);   // [illegible]friend
private:
    ...
```

```
};

class DictIterator {
    ...
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, Item 23, Prefer non-member non-friend functions to member functions

2.1.13. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ `catch` □□□□

□□

□□ : □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ” □□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; □□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□ C++ □ Python, Java □□□□ C++ □□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□ C++ □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `initialize()` □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ” □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ .

□□ : □□□□□□□□□ `throw` □□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□ “□□□□ ” □□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□ , □□ `f()` □□□□ `g()`, `g()` □□□□□ `h()` , `h` □□□□□□□ `f` □□ , `g` □□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ : □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□ RAII □□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ” □□ . □□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ” □□□□□□□□□□□□). □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□), □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ! □□ : □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ catch □□□□□□

2.1.14. ???????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] int [illegible], [illegible] ”[illegible], [illegible]” ·[[illegible]] [illegible] / [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] ”[illegible]”
[illegible]
[illegible]

2.2. ?? C++ ??

2.2.1. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE022] [illegible] `namespace` [illegible] C/C++ [illegible] `namespace` [illegible], [illegible] `main()` [illegible]. ·[[illegible]] [RULE023] [illegible] using
·[[illegible]] [RULE024] [illegible] `using namespace` [illegible] `using class`

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] using [illegible] [illegible]
<[illegible]>::<[illegible]> [illegible] root [illegible] using [illegible] class [illegible] using [illegible] cpp [illegible] or [illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible]
namespace saick {
...
// [illegible]
namespace my_module {
...
}  // namespace my_module
}  // namespace saick
```

[illegible] BadCase[illegible] :

```
// a.h
#include <string>
using namespace std;  // [illegible]using namespace

class A {
public:
    string name() const;
}
```

```
// a.cpp
#include “bsl/bsl_string.h”
#include “a.h”

using namespace bsl;  // □□□.cpp□□□□□using namespace

int main() {
    string str; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□bsl::string□□std::string

    A a;
    cout << a.name() << endl;  // □□□□□std□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□□□□

```
// a.h
#include <string>

class A {
public:
    std::string name() const;  // □□std::string□□string□□□□□□□□□
};

// a.cpp
#include "bsl/bsl_string.h"
#include "a.h"

using std::cout;  // □□□□using class□□□□□□
using std::endl;

int main() {
    bsl::string str;  // □□□□□□

    A a;
    cout << a.name() << endl;
}
```

2.2.2. ????

·[□□] [RULE025] □□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□ 10□□□)

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```
class Person {
public:
    std::string get_name() const {  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        return _name;
    }
    int get_age() const {
        return _age;
    }
private:
    std::string _name;
    int _age;
};

inline void greet(const Person& person) { //□□inline□□□□□□□□
    std::cout << "Hello, "<< person.get_name() << "!" <<std::endl;
}
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 30: understand the ins and outs of inlining

2.2.3. ?????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
class MyContainer {
public:
    class iterator {
    public:
        iterator& operator++() {
            ...
```

```
            return *this;
        }
    };
};
```

2.2.4. ??/????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] C++[illegible] NULL[illegible] 0[illegible] NULL [illegible]

2.2.5. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE028] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] bug

[illegible]

> Effective C++, Item 37: Never redefine a function’s inherited default parameter value

2.2.6. ???????RTTI?

·[[illegible]] [illegible] RTTI[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] dynamic_cast[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] RTTI [illegible] dynamic_cast [illegible]

2.2.7. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] C++[illegible]

[illegible] C++ [illegible] C++ [illegible] `static_cast`[illegible] `dynamic_cast`[illegible] `const_cast`[illegible] `reinterpret_cast` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] C++ [illegible] `_cast` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `static_cast` [illegible] `void *` [illegible]

```
void foo(const void* network_buf) {
    const MyBuf * buf = static_cast<const MyBuf*>(network_buf); //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□ `const_cast` □□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□□□□□□void old_copy(void *dest, const void *src, size_t n);
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
void old_copy(void* dest, void* src, size_t n);

// □□□□□□□□
void new_copy(void* dest, const void* src, size_t n) {
    old_copy(dest, const_cast<void *>(src), n);   // □□const□□□□□□□□□□const□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 27: Minimize casting More Effective C++, item 02: Prefer C++ style casts

2.2.8. ++/—???

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□).

□□ □□□ `++/--` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

> More Effective C++, item 06: Distinguish between prefix and postfix forms of increment and decrement operators

2.3. C/C++ ????

2.3.1. ?????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ==□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE033] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] / [illegible] `if` [illegible] `==` [illegible] `=` [illegible] [illegible] `==` [illegible] `!=` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible]
if (is_valid) {
    ...
}
if (!is_finished) {
    ...
}
// [illegible]
if (my_value == 0) {
    ...
}
// [illegible]
if (p_value == NULL) {
    ...
}
// [illegible]==[illegible]!=[illegible]
const double EPSILON = 1e-9; // [illegible]1e-9[illegible]
if (fabs(my_value) < EPSILON) {
    ...
}
```

2.3.2. NULL, nullptr?0

·[[illegible]] [illegible] `0` [illegible] `0.0` [illegible] `NULL` [illegible] `'\0'` [illegible] 0[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] C++11 [illegible] `nullptr` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

```
int i = 0;
double i = 0.0;
void* p = NULL;
char ch = '\0';
```

2.3.3. sizeof ???

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sizeof() □□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□ sizeof(□□) □□ sizeof(□□□) □□ □□□□□□□□□□□ 32/64□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sizeof()□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sizeof(□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bug□

□□

```
int g_my_id;

void func() {
    size_t size_of_my_id = sizeof(g_my_id);   // OK
}
int g_my_id;

void func() {
    size_t size_of_my_id = sizeof(int);       // NO! g_my_id□□□□□long long□□size_t□
}
```

2.3.4. typedef ???

·[□□] □□□□□□ type tag□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ typedef □□□□ ·[□□] □□□□ struct □□□ typedef □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ gcc

□□ □□ typedef □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ typedef□

□□ YES:

```
class MyContainer {
public:
    typedef char value_type;    // type tag

    void my_method() {
        typedef std::vector<int>::iterator iterator_type;   //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        ...
    }
}
```

NO:

```
typedef tagMyStruct {
    ...
```

```
} MyStruct; // [illegible]C++[illegible]C[illegible]
```

2.3.5. goto

·[[illegible]] [[RULE037]] [illegible] goto [illegible]

[illegible] goto [illegible]

2.3.6. ?

·[[illegible]] [illegible] `DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN`, `CFATAL_LOG` etc.)[illegible] . ·[[illegible]] [illegible] do...while(0) [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `##` [illegible] `#` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `break`, `continue`, `return` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] inline

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] inline [illegible]

```
inline int abs(int i) {
    return (i >=0 ? i : -i);
}
// [illegible]
template <typename T>
inline T abs( T value ) {
    return (value >= 0 ? value : -value);
}
```

[illegible]

```
enum Color {
    RED,
    BLUE,
    GREEN,
    COLOR_COUNT
};
```

[illegible] const[illegible]

```
const size_t BUFFER_SIZE = 1048576;
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 02: Prefer consts, enums, and inlines to #define

2.3.7. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

```
class Iterator;  //[illegible]
class Container {
    Iterator* begin();
};
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 31: Minimize compilation dependencies between files

2.3.8. ??/????/??

·[[illegible]] [illegible] singleton[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] class [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `main()` [illegible] /[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] C++ [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] bug. [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible]. C++ [illegible]: some_compiler_1-3-8 [illegible] crash [illegible] [illegible] /[illegible] [illegible]

□□□ □□□

2.3.9. ????

·[□□] [RULE050] □□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE051] □□ enum □ const □□□□□□□□ define ·[□□] □□ enum □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ XXX_COUNT(□□□□□□□□□□□) ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□ □□□□□□□□□

```
enum Color {
    RED,
    BLUE,
    GREEN,
    COLOR_COUNT
};
```

□□ const□□□□□□□

```
const size_t BUFFER_SIZE = 1048576;
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 02: Prefer consts, enums, and inlines to #define

2.3.10. const???

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□ const□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const □□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□ const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const_cast □□□ const □□ ·[□□] const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
class MyClass {
public:
    void my_const_method(const OtherClass& arg) const;
};

const MyClass my_obj;   // const □□
const MyClass* p1;      // □□□□□□□□
const MyClass* const p2 = &my_obj; // □□□□□□□□□□
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 03: Use const whenever possible

2.3.11. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□ 4KB □□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□□□ (variable-length array):□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□ GCC □□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ crash□□□□ crash □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3. ??/??

3.1. ?????

3.1.1. ???????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□ .cpp□□□□□□ (□□□), C(□□)□□ C++(□□) □□□□□□□□□□ .h□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□ cpp□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ ; □□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ ;

□□ □□□□ , some-project/foo/internal/fooserver.cc □□□□□□□ :

```
#include "foo/public/fooserver.h" // □□□□
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <hash_map>
#include <vector>
#include "base/basictypes.h"
#include "base/commandlineflags.h"
#include "foo/public/bar.h"
```

3.1.2. #include<>?#include"“

·[□□] □□□□□ #include <>□□□□□□ #include ""

3.1.3. #include?????????????

·[□□] □□ include□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `#include` □□

□□

```
#include "bsl/ResourcePool.h"
#include "bsl/var/IVar.h"
#include "mylib/MyClass.h"
```

3.1.4. ??include guards

·[□□] [RULE060] □□□□□□□ include guards ·[□□] [RULE061] include guards□□□□ `<SVNPATH>_<FILE>_H□□HPP□` □□□□□□□ `SVNPATH` □□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□ □ : trunk, branch-xxx;

□□ include guards □□□□□□□□□□ include □□□□□□□□□□ `#ifndef`, `#define`, `#endif` □□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□ include guards □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ svn □□□□ include guards □□□□□□ ; □□

// □□ , svn □□□□□ `https://svn.saick.net/ps/se/trunk/ac/strategy/StrategyQueue/default/time_open_cluster_data.h` □□□□□□□□□ :

```
#ifndef PS_SE_AC_STRATEGY_STRATEGYQUEUE_DEFAULT_TIME_OPEN_CLUSTER_DATA_H
#define PS_SE_AC_STRATEGY_STRATEGYQUEUE_DEFAULT_TIME_OPEN_CLUSTER_DATA_H
…
#endif // PS_SE_AC_STRATEGY_STRATEGYQUEUE_DEFAULT_TIME_OPEN_CLUSTER_DATA_H
```

3.2. ??

3.2.1. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□
2. include guards
3. □□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□ , □□□□ (□□□□ ,□□□□), □□□□ /□□□□ ·[□□] CPP□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□
6. □□□□□□
7. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
// Copyright 2017 Saick net. All Rights Reserved.
// Author: LastName FirstName (eric@saick.net)
//
// <□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□>
□□□□Author□□□□□□□
// Copyright 2017 Saick net. All Rights Reserved.
// Author: LastName FirstName (eric@saick.net)
//         LastName2 FirstName2 (x@saick.net)
//
// <□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□>
```

3.2.2. ?????

·[□□] [RULE064] □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE066] □□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ : □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; □□ : □□□□□□ if□□ , □□□□□□□□ else/else if □□□ , □□□ else/else if□□□□□□ .

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□□

```
// mylib/AwesomeClass.h
namespace mylib {
```

```
class AwesomeClass {
    void foo() { //□□□□
        ...
    }
    void bar();
};  // MyClass

}   //namespace mylib

// mylib/AwesomeClass.cpp
namespace mylib {
void AwesomeClass::bar() {
    while (...) {
        if (...) {
            ...
        } else {
        ...
        }
    }  // while loop
}

}  // namespace mylib
```

3.2.3. ??

·[□□] [RULE068] □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□ 5□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE069] □ 4 □□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `terminal` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □ 4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.2.3.1. ??????

·[□□] [RULE070] □□□□□□□

□□ namespace □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□ 100□□ ,□□□□); □ namespace □□□□□□□□□□ ;

□□ □□□□□□

```
namespace bsl {
namespace var {
class IVar {
};

}  // namespace var
}  // namespace bsl
```

3.2.3.2. ?????

·[□□] [RULE071] □□□□□□□□□

3.2.3.3. ?????

·[□□] [RULE072] public/protected/private□□□□□□□□

□□

```
class MyClass {
public:
    void foo();
protected:
    void bar();
private:
    void meow();
    int _haha;
};
```

3.2.3.4. ?????????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ , □ : □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 8□□□ □□

```
// □□□□□□□□□□□
MyClass::MyClass(int var) : _some_var(var), _some_other_var(var + 1) {}

// □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□8□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□
// the first initializer line:
MyClass::MyClass(int var) :
        _some_var(var),              // 8 space indent
        _some_other_var(var + 1) {   // lined up
     do_something();
```

```
    ...
}
```

3.2.3.5. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] , [illegible] 8[illegible]

[illegible]

```
void foo();
void this_is_a_very_long_function_name(
        VeryLongLongDogType *p_my_dog,
        const std::map<std::string, int>& a_wierd_dictionary);
```

3.2.3.6. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] 100 [illegible] 8[illegible]

[illegible]

```
grey_wolf.eat(white_sheep);
hungry_lion.eat(
        big_grey_wolf,
        little_white_sheep,
        quick_brown_fox,
        lazy_dog);
```

3.2.3.7. if/while ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE076] if[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] (`||` or `&&`)[illegible] 8[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `if ... else if ...` [illegible] `else` [illegible] `//pass` [illegible] `//do nothing` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `if` [illegible] `if ... else if ...` [illegible] `else` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
if (you.come_from(EARTH)) {
    return "hello";                  // 单语句也要用{}括起来
} else if (you.come_from(MARS)) {
    return "@%!%#@!~&$%$";           // 火星文
} else {                             // 虽然不大可能，但假如用户在骗我们呢?
    throw YouCheatMeException() << BSL_EARG << "your name:" << you.name(); // 留下案底了
}

// Demo 条件表达式换行
if (you.com_from(EARTH)
        || you.com_from(MARS)
        || you.com_from(VENUS)) {
    return "you come from solar system";
}
```

参考

> 1TBS风格

3.2.3.8. switch??

- ·[强制] switch 语句的每一个 `case` 语句都必须以 `break` 语句或 `return` 语句结束。
- ·[强制] 如果使用分组，每组除最后一个 case 之外不允许有任何代码。
- ·[强制] switch 语句原则上应该有一个 `default` 语句，如果没有动作，通过注释标明 `//pass` 或 `//do nothing`
- ·[强制] switch 对应的 `case` 语句需要与 `switch` 对齐， 不要增加额外缩进

解释 `case` 语句使用 `break` 或 `return` 来避免代码跨 `case` 执行导致错误。 switch 用于对一个变量或表达式的值进行完全的分类讨论。为避免遗漏，应通过一个 `default` 语句检查一下。

这样写是推荐的:

```
switch (cur_char) {
case '\"':
case '\'': {
    return "it's a string!";
}
default:
    printf("not found yet");
    break;
}
```

□□□□□□□□

```
switch (cur_char) {
case '\"':
    printf(“wow!”); //□□break□return
case '\'':
    return “it’s a string!”;
}  // □□default
```

3.2.3.9. ????

·[□□] [RULE083] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

·[□□] [RULE084] `do-while` □□□□□ `while` □□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□ □ `do-while` □□□□ `while` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `do{...}` □□□□□□□

□□ □□□

```
while (iter.next()) {
    // pass
}
```

□□□□□□□

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
    sum += arr[i];
}
// do-while
do {
    ...
} while (++it != end);  // □□
do {
    ...
}
while (++it != end);    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□

> 1TBS□□

3.2.4. ?????

·[□□] [RULE085] `if/switch/while/for/catch`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE086] `for`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE087]
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE088]
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE089]
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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `a.b, a->b, a.*b, a->*b, a::b`□ ·[□□] [RULE092]
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

```
if (is_good && is_powerful)    // □□
if(is_good && is_powerful)     // □□ if□□□□□□
if ( is_good && is_powerful ) // □□, □□□□□□□□□

switch (type)       // □□
while (condition)   // □□
catch (std::exception& ex)        // □□
for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)      // □□
for (int i = 0;i<10;++i)          // □□, □□□□□□
for (int i = 0 ; i < 10 ; ++i)    // □□, □□□□□□

call_some_func(arg1, arg2, arg3);   // □□
call_some_func (arg1, arg2, arg3);  // □□, □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
call_some_func( arg1, arg2, arg3 ); // □□, □□□□□□□□□□
call_some_func(arg1,arg2,arg3);     // □□, □□□□□□□
call_some_func(arg1 , arg2 , arg3); // □□, □□□□□□□□

template <typename T>     // □□
template<typename T>      // □□, template□<□□□□□□

class Derived : public Base // □□
class Derived:public Base   // □□, □□□□□□□□

MyClass::MyClass() : _member_var(0) // □□
MyClass::MyClass():_member_var(0)   // □□, □□□□□□□□

++i; !i; ~i; *i; &i;        // □□
++ i; ! i; ~ i; * i; & i;   // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
a + b; a ~ b; a || b; a << b; a = b; a %= b;   // [illegible]
a+b; a~b; a||b; a<<b; a=b; a%=b;               // [illegible], [illegible]

a ? b : c    // [illegible]
a?b:c        // [illegible], [illegible]

a.b; a->b; a.*b; a->*b; a::b;             // [illegible]
a . b; a -> b; a .* b; a ->* b; a :: b;   // [illegible], [illegible]

xx_comparator(a, b); xx_map["key"];        // [illegible]
xx_comparator (a, b); xx_map ["key"];      // [illegible]
xx_comparator( a, b ); xx_map[ "key" ];    // [illegible]
```

3.2.5. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE093] [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] 12[illegible] laptop[illegible] ,

[illegible] [illegible]

```
UB_LOG_WARNING(
    "An exception[%s] was thrown from[%s:%d:%s] "    // [illegible]','[illegible]
    "with a message[%s]! stack_trace:%s%s",
    e.name(), e.file(), int(e.line()), e.function(),             // [illegible]
    e.what(), e.get_line_delimiter(), e.stack()
    );
```

3.2.6. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] 100[illegible] ·[[illegible]] .h [illegible] , [illegible] , [illegible] .hpp [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3.2.7. ?????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] return[illegible]

[illegible] return [illegible] [illegible] ()

[illegible]

```
return (ret_val);
```

3.2.8. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] const [illegible] const [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

```
/*
C/C++ [illegible], [illegible], [illegible]/[illegible].
[illegible] ``const`` [illegible]. [illegible]+[illegible]const[illegible]
[illegible]([illegible]), [illegible] ``const`` [illegible]
[illegible], [illegible]: [illegible], [illegible]. [illegible]/[illegible] ([illegible]/[illegible]) [illegible], [illegible], [illegible].
*/
// [illegible]const[illegible]
void foo(const std::string& input1, const MyClass& input2);

// [illegible]
void foo(int input1, float input2);

// [illegible]const[illegible]
void foo(const MyClass* input1);

// [illegible]
void foo(int* output1, MyClass* output2);

// [illegible]std::string*[illegible]char*[illegible]char*[illegible]buffer[illegible]
void foo(std::string* out);

// [illegible]
```

```
void foo(const InClass& input1, OutClass* out1);

// [illegible]
void foo(const InClass& input1,  // [illegible]const[illegible]
        int input2,  // [illegible]POD[illegible]
        OutClass* outpu1);  // [illegible]

// [illegible]
void foo(const InClass& input1,
        int* inout,  // [illegible]
        OutClass* output1)
[illegible]:
// Always have named parameters in interfaces.
class Shape {
public:
    virtual void rotate(double radians) = 0;
}

// Always have named parameters in the declaration.
class Circle : public Shape {
public:
    virtual void rotate(double radians);
}

// Comment out unused named parameters in definitions.
void Circle::rotate(double /*radians*/) {}
```

3.3. ??/??

3.3.1. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ([illegible] `creat`, `usr` [illegible]) [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] STL [illegible] STL [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `VScriptEvaluator` [illegible] `vse` [illegible]

`_evaluator` [illegible] *[FALL BACK]* [illegible] `extern “C”` [illegible] /
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible] [illegible] [illegible];
// [illegible]
int num_errors;                  // Good.
int num_completed_connections;   // Good.

// [illegible]
int n;              // Bad - [illegible]
int nerr;           // Bad - [illegible]
int n_comp_conns;   // Bad - ambiguous abbreviation.

// [illegible]: [illegible];
// [illegible]:
int num_dns_connections;  // [illegible]"DNS"[illegible]
int price_count_reader;   // OK, price count. Makes sense.

// [illegible]
int wgc_connections;      // wgc [illegible]??
int pc_reader;            // pc[illegible]!

// [illegible]
int error_count;          // Good!
int error_cnt;            // Bad! [illegible], [illegible];
```

3.3.2. ????

·[illegible]] [illegible] .h [illegible] .hpp [illegible] C++ [illegible] .cpp [illegible] C [illegible] .c[illegible] ·[illegible]] [RULE100] [illegible] , [illegible] _[illegible] ; [illegible] :this_is_my_awesome_file.cpp ·[illegible]] [illegible] `<[illegible]>_test.h(.cpp)` [illegible] ·[illegible]] [illegible] .h [illegible] .hpp [illegible] ·[illegible]] [illegible] lib[illegible] `<[illegible]>_<[illegible]>.h` [illegible] api [illegible] include [illegible] api [illegible] `mylib.h,mylib_utils.h,mylib_api.h`

[illegible] [illegible]

3.3.3. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE102] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [RULE103] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] using namespace [illegible]
[illegible]

3.3.4. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE103] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] accessor [illegible] : `getter: my_member_variable()`, setter: `set_my_member_variable(), mutable: mutable_my_member_variable()`

[illegible] accessor [illegible] Google protobuf [illegible]

[illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    ...
    const IdCard& id_card() const { return _id_card; }               // getter
    IdCard* mutable_id_card() { return &_id_card; }
    void set_id_card(const IdCard& id_card) { _id_card = id_card; }  // setter

private:
    IdCard _id_card;
    int _age;
    int get_age() const { return _age; }
};
```

3.3.5. ??????????

·[[illegible]] [RULE105] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [RULE106] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] Interface [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `enum` [illegible] `struct` [illegible] `class` [illegible] `typedef` [illegible] `template` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
enum Color {
    RED,
    BLUE,
    GREEN,
```

```
    COLOR_COUNT
};
struct Point {
    int x;
    int y;
};
```

3.3.6. ??????

·[□□] [RULE107] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ g□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
·[□□] [RULE108] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.3.7. ??????

·[□□] [RULE109] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□]
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□
□□
□ i,j,k □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ i,j,k
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `cur_user_index` □

3.3.8. ??????

·[□□] [RULE110] □□□□□□ `s_` □□□□ . ·[□□] [RULE111] □□□□□□□ `_s_`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `s_` □□ s □□ static, □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; □□ `_`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `_s_` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.3.9. ?/?????????

·[□□] [RULE112] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`MyClass::_my_attr` ·[□□] [RULE113]
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ,□ `MyStruct::my_attr`

3.3.10. ????

·[□□] const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.3.11. ?/?????

·[□□]
□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `MY_LIB_MY_MACRO_THAT_SCARES_SMALL_CHILDREN` □

3.3.12. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] int[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `<stdint.h>`
[illegible] int64_t, int32_t [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] int[illegible]
`unsigned long long` [illegible]

3.4. ??

3.4.1. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]: [illegible], [illegible] UTF-8 [illegible]. ·[[illegible]]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

3.4.2. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `TODO`
[illegible]; ·[[illegible]] `TODO` [illegible]: [illegible],
[illegible], [illegible] *[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `DEPRECATED`
[illegible]; [illegible] `DEPRECATED` [illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible]

3.4.3. ?????

·[[illegible]] [illegible], [illegible]: 1)[illegible]; 2)[illegible] ([illegible]) 3)[illegible] 4)
[illegible]/[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

3.5. ????

3.5.1. ??????

·[ ] [RULE122]

3.5.2. ??????

·[ ]

·[ ] [RULE123]

> Effective C++, item 26: Postpone variable definitions as long as possible

3.6. ???????

·[ ] [RULE124] `auto_ptr` ·[ ] [RULE125] `strcpy()/strcat()/strdup()/sprintf()` `snprintf()/strncat()/strndup()/snprintf()` ·[ ] [RULE126] `strncpy` `ullib` `ul_strlcpy`

`auto_ptr` `auto_ptr` `strncpy()` `\0` `snprintf`

4. ????

4.1. ????/?????

·[ ] , ·[ ] ,

. , -- gtest. , , .

:

```
class FooEnvironment : public testing::Environment {
public:
    virtual void SetUp() {
        std::cout << "Foo FooEnvironment SetUP" << std::endl;
    }
    virtual void TearDown() {
        std::cout << "Foo FooEnvironment TearDown" << std::endl;
    }
};

// Example:
// template
class FooTest : public testing::Test {
 public:

  ...
  typedef std::list List;
  static T shared_;
  T value_;
};
```

4.2. ????????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]
[illegible] ;

4.3. Windows ??

Windows [illegible] C++ [illegible] C++ [illegible]

4.3.1. ????

·[[illegible]] [WCPP001] [WCPP002] [WCPP003][illegible] ,[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [WCPP004] [illegible] ,[illegible] m_,[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] C [illegible] ·[[illegible]] C++[illegible] `m_xxxx` [illegible] `g_xxx` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `I` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] : [illegible] , [illegible] EatApple [illegible] : [illegible] , [illegible] eatApple

4.3.2. ????

4.3.2.1. ??

·[□□] [WCPP006] □□□ `{` □ `}` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [WCPP005] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
if (i == j)
{
  //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  //□□i□for□do□while□switch□case□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  i++;
}
```

·[□□] □□□ ()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□ `int x = 3 & (4<<32)`;

4.3.3. ?WINAPI???????VS?IDE????

·[□□] □□ WINAPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DWORD□ HANDLE □ ·[□□] □ C++ □□□□□□□ include guard□□□□□ #pragma once

□□□

```
#ifndef ABC_H
#define ABC_H
#endif
```

4.4. ????"??"??

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "□□ "□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□