C & C++ ????

1. ??

[illegible] Google C++ Style Guide[illegible] C[illegible] C++ [illegible] [illegible] , [illegible] ; [illegible] , [illegible] , [illegible] C++ [illegible] ; [illegible]

[illegible] : shjborage@gmail.com

2. ??

[illegible] /[illegible] C++ [illegible]

2.1. ??????

[illegible] C++ [illegible] Object-Oriented C++[illegible]

2.1.1. struct ? class ??????

·[[illegible]] `struct` [illegible] ([illegible] [illegible] / [illegible] , `initialize()`, `reset()` , `validate()`)[illegible] ·[[illegible]] `class` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] C++ [illegible] `struct` [illegible] `class` [illegible] `struct` [illegible] C [illegible] C[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

```
// [illegible]
struct Coordinate {
    int x;
    int y;
    int z;
};

// [illegible]
```

```
class Cat {
public:
    void meow();
private:
    ...
};
```

2.1.2. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ([illegible]), [illegible] `init()` [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] C++
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    // [illegible] explicit
    explicit Person(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}  // [illegible]
private:
    std::string _name;
};
DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN[illegible]
#define DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(TypeName) \
        TypeName(const TypeName&); \
        TypeName& operator=(const TypeName&)


class Foo {
public:
    explicit Foo(int f);
    ~Foo();
```

```
private:
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(Foo);
};
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 04: Make sure that objectes are initialized before they're used More Effective C++, Item 04: Avoid gratuitous default constructors [illegible] non-trival[illegible] More Effective C++, item 10: Prevent resource leaks in constructors

2.1.3. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[illegible] private [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
default constructor[illegible] `MyClass::MyClass()` [illegible]
[illegible] /[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] C++
[illegible]
[illegible] private [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

> More Effective C++, Item 04: Avoid gratuitous default constructors Effective C++, item 06: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want

[illegible]
[illegible] ""[illegible]

```
class String {
public:
    String() : // [illegible]
```

```
        _str(_S_EMPTY_C_STR) {}  // □□_S_EMPTY_C_STR□□□□

    ~String() {
        if (_str != _S_EMPTY_C_STR) {
            free(_str);
        }
    }

    const char* c_str() const {
        return _str;
    }

private:
    char* _str;
    static char _S_EMPTY_C_STR[1];  // = ""
};
```

2.1.4. ??????

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implicit constructor□□□ `MyClass::MyClass(MyArg arg)` □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ `MyArg` □□□ `MyClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□
explicit constructor□□□ `explicit MyClass::MyClass(MyArg arg)` □□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ `explicit` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□ bug
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`Person( const std::string& )` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `explicit` □□□□ `string` □□□□□□□ `Person` □□□□□□□□□

```
class Person {
public:
    explicit Person(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}
private:
    std::string _name;
```

```
};
```

`string` [illegible] C [illegible]

```
class String {
public:
    String(const char* cs);                    // [illegible]

private:
    ...
};
```

[illegible]

> More Effective C++, Item 05: Be wary of user-defined conversion functions

2.1.5. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
copy constructor[illegible] `MyClass::MyClass(const MyClass&)` [illegible]
[illegible] /[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

```
class Point {
public:
    Point(int x, int y) : _x(x), _y(y) {}
    Point(const Point& other) :   // [illegible]
            _x(other._x), _y(other._y) {}
private:
    int _x;
    int _y;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□ (RAII□□□□□□□□□□)

```
class File {
public:
    explicit File(const char* file_name) :
            _fp(NULL) {
        ...  // open file, and set _fp
    }
    ~File() {
        fclose(_fp);
    }
private:
    FILE *_fp;
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(File);
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 06: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want Effective C++, item 14: Think carefully about copying behavior in resource-managing classes

2.1.6. ???????

·[□□] □□

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□□□□□□□
assignment operator=□□□ `MyClass& MyClass::operator=(const MyClass&)` □□□□□□
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```
class Point {
public:
    Point(int x, int y) : _x(x), _y(y) {}
```

```
    Point(const Point& other) :
            _x(other._x), _y(other._y) {}
    Point& operator=(const Point& other) {   //□□□□□□□
        _x = other._x;
        _y = other._y;
        return *this;
    }
private:
    int _x;
    int _y;
}
```

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```
class Person {
public:
    explicit Person(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}
private:
    std::string _name;
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(Person);
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 06: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want Effective C++, item 14: Think carefully about copying behavior in resource-managing classes

2.1.7. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□]

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□□ ·[□□]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□]

□□

□□ destructor□□□ `MyClass::~MyClass()` □□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `delete pBase;`

□□

RAII

```
class Connection {
public:
    void close();    // "" "" ""->""
    ~Connection() {
        if (_connection_state == CONNECTED) {
            close();  //
        }
    }
};
```

> Effective C++, item 07: Declare destructors virtual in polymorphic base classes
> Effective C++, item 08: Prevent exceptions from leaving destructors More Effective C++, item 11: Prevent exceptions from leaving destructors

2.1.8. ??

·[ ] “ ” ·[ ]
·[ ] [RULE014]

bug “ ”

” ”

```
class Chinese {
public:
    explicit Chinese(const std::string& name) : _name(name) {}

    //
    virtual ~Chinese() {}
```

```
    // [illegible]
    void say(const std::string& word);

    // [illegible]
    virtual void greet() { say("[illegible]"); }

private:
    std::string _name;
};

// [illegible]"[illegible]"[illegible]

class Cantonese : public Chinese {
public:
    explicit Cantonese(const std::string& name) : Chinese(name) {}
    virtual ~Cantonese() {}

    // [illegible]
    virtual void greet() { say("[illegible]?"); }
};
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, Item 36: Never redefine an inherited non-virtual function Effective C++, Item 32: Make sure public inheritance models “is-a” Effective C++, Item 38: Model “has-a” or “is-implemented-in-terms-of” through composition Effective C++, Item 39: Use private inheritance judiciously C++ Coding Standards, [illegible] 37
> [illegible] C++ Coding Standards, [illegible] 34[illegible]

2.1.9. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

> Effective C++, Item 40: Use multiple inheritance judiciously

2.1.10. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□ public□□□□□□□□□□□□ protected□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□ public □□□□□□□□□□ const□□□□□□□□□□ getter/setter□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ public

□□ □□□□□ `public/protected` □□□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ `private` □□□□□□□□ `public/protected` □ `getter/setter` □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `const` □□□□□ `getter/setter` □□□□□□□

□□

> Effective C++, Item 22, Declare data members private

2.1.11. ??????

·[□□] □□ `public□protected□private` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , `DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN` □□ `private` □□□□□

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□□ □□□□□□□□□ C□□□□□ C++□□□□

```
// □□□□bsl::ResourcePool□□□□□□□□□□
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
class ResourcePool {
public:
    // □□□□
    typedef void(*DestructorFunc)(void * p_object);  // □□□□□□□□
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□/□□
    ResourcePool();
    ~ResourcePool() {
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□inline□
        reset();
    }
```

```
    //
    void attach(void * p_object, DestructorFunc destructor);  // C buffer
    ...                                                       // attach

    template <typename T>
    T& create();                                  //
    ...                                           // create
    ...                                           //
create_raw(),clone_cstring(),reset()
private:
    // private
    //
    struct ObjectInfo;                            //
    ...
    //
    void push_info();                            // push_info() pop_info()
    void pop_info();                             // private
    ...
    //
    ObjectInfo *_p_object_info_list;
    ...
    DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN(ResourcePool);  //
};
```

2.1.12. ·[ ]

DictIterator `operator ==( const Dict&, const Dict& )`

```
class DictIterator;
class Dict {
public:
    typedef DictIterator iterator;
    friend class DictIterator;                          // friend
    friend bool operator ==(const Dict&, const Dict&);  // friend
private:
    ...
```

```
};

class DictIterator {
    ...
};
```

□□

> Effective C++, Item 23, Prefer non-member non-friend functions to member functions

2.1.13. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ `catch` □□□□

□□

□□ : □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ” □□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; □□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□ C++ □ Python, Java □□□□ C++ □□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□ C++ □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `initialize()` □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ” □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ .

□□ : □□□□□□□□□ `throw` □□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□ “□□□□ ” □□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□ , □□ `f()` □□□□ `g()`, `g()` □□□□□ `h()` , `h` □□□□□□□ `f` □□ , `g` □□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ : □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□ RAII □□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ” □□ . □□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□ ” □□□□□□□□□□□□). □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□), □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ! □□ : □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ catch □□□□□□

2.1.14. ???????

·[□] □ int □, □ "□, □" ·[□] □ /
□

□ □ "□"
□
□

2.2. ?? C++ ??

2.2.1. ????

·[□] [RULE022] □ `namespace` □ C/C++ □ `namespace` □, □ `main()` □. ·[□] [RULE023] □ using
·[□] [RULE024] □ `using namespace` □ `using class`

□
□
□ □ using □ □
<□>::<□> □ root □ using □ class □ using
□ cpp □ or □

□

```
// □
namespace saick {
...
// □
namespace my_module {
...
}  // namespace my_module
}  // namespace saick
```

□ BadCase□ :

```
// a.h
#include <string>
using namespace std;  // □using namespace

class A {
public:
    string name() const;
}
```

```
// a.cpp
#include “bsl/bsl_string.h”
#include “a.h”

using namespace bsl;  // □□□.cpp□□□□□using namespace

int main() {
    string str; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□bsl::string□□std::string

    A a;
    cout << a.name() << endl;  // □□□□□std□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□□□□

```
// a.h
#include <string>

class A {
public:
    std::string name() const;  // □□std::string□□string□□□□□□□□□
};

// a.cpp
#include "bsl/bsl_string.h"
#include "a.h"

using std::cout;  // □□□□using class□□□□□□
using std::endl;

int main() {
    bsl::string str;  // □□□□□□

    A a;
    cout << a.name() << endl;
}
```

2.2.2. ????

·[□□] [RULE025] □□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□ 10□□□)

[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    std::string get_name() const {  // [illegible]
        return _name;
    }
    int get_age() const {
        return _age;
    }
private:
    std::string _name;
    int _age;
};

inline void greet(const Person& person) { //[illegible]inline[illegible]
    std::cout << "Hello, "<< person.get_name() << "!" <<std::endl;
}
```

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 30: understand the ins and outs of inlining

2.2.3. ?????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] ++[illegible]

```
class MyContainer {
public:
    class iterator {
    public:
        iterator& operator++() {
            ...
```

```
            return *this;
        }
    };
};
```

2.2.4. ??/????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] C++[illegible] NULL[illegible] 0[illegible] NULL [illegible]

2.2.5. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE028] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] bug

[illegible]

> Effective C++, Item 37: Never redefine a function’s inherited default parameter value

2.2.6. ???????RTTI?

·[[illegible]] [illegible] RTTI[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] dynamic_cast[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] RTTI [illegible] dynamic_cast [illegible]

2.2.7. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] C++[illegible]

[illegible] C++ [illegible] C++ [illegible] `static_cast`[illegible] `dynamic_cast`[illegible] `const_cast`[illegible] `reinterpret_cast` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] C++ [illegible] `_cast` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `static_cast` [illegible] `void *` [illegible]

```
void foo(const void* network_buf) {
    const MyBuf * buf = static_cast<const MyBuf*>(network_buf); //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□ `const_cast` □□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□□□□□□void old_copy(void *dest, const void *src, size_t n);
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
void old_copy(void* dest, void* src, size_t n);

// □□□□□□□□
void new_copy(void* dest, const void* src, size_t n) {
    old_copy(dest, const_cast<void *>(src), n);   // □□const□□□□□□□□□□const□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 27: Minimize casting More Effective C++, item 02: Prefer C++ style casts

2.2.8. ++/—???

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□).

□□ □□□ `++/--` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

> More Effective C++, item 06: Distinguish between prefix and postfix forms of increment and decrement operators

2.3. C/C++ ????

2.3.1. ?????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ==□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE033] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] /
[illegible] `if` [illegible] `==` [illegible] `=` [illegible]
[illegible] `==` [illegible] `!=` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible]
if (is_valid) {
    ...
}
if (!is_finished) {
    ...
}
// [illegible]
if (my_value == 0) {
    ...
}
// [illegible]
if (p_value == NULL) {
    ...
}
// [illegible]==[illegible]!=[illegible]
const double EPSILON = 1e-9; // [illegible]1e-9[illegible]
if (fabs(my_value) < EPSILON) {
    ...
}
```

2.3.2. NULL, nullptr?0

·[[illegible]] [illegible] `0` [illegible] `0.0` [illegible] `NULL` [illegible] `'\0'` [illegible] 0[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] C++11 [illegible] `nullptr` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

```
int i = 0;
double i = 0.0;
void* p = NULL;
char ch = '\0';
```

2.3.3. sizeof ???

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sizeof() □□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□ sizeof(□□) □□ sizeof(□□□) □□ □□□□□□□□□□□ 32/64□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sizeof()□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sizeof(□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bug□

□□

```
int g_my_id;

void func() {
    size_t size_of_my_id = sizeof(g_my_id);   // OK
}
int g_my_id;

void func() {
    size_t size_of_my_id = sizeof(int);       // NO! g_my_id□□□□□long long□□size_t□
}
```

2.3.4. typedef ???

·[□□] □□□□□□ type tag□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ typedef □□□□ ·[□□] □□□□ struct □□□ typedef □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ gcc

□□ □□ typedef □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ typedef□

□□ YES:

```
class MyContainer {
public:
    typedef char value_type;    // type tag

    void my_method() {
        typedef std::vector<int>::iterator iterator_type;   //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        ...
    }
}
```

NO:

```
typedef tagMyStruct {
    ...
```

```
} MyStruct; // [illegible]C++[illegible]C[illegible]
```

2.3.5. goto

·[[illegible]] [[RULE037]] [illegible] goto [illegible]

[illegible] goto [illegible]

2.3.6. ?

·[[illegible]] [illegible] `DISALLOW_COPY_AND_ASSIGN`, `CFATAL_LOG` etc.)[illegible]. ·[[illegible]] [illegible] do...while(0) [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] [illegible] `##` [illegible] `#` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `break`, `continue`, `return` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] inline

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] inline [illegible]

```
inline int abs(int i) {
    return (i >=0 ? i : -i);
}
// [illegible]
template <typename T>
inline T abs( T value ) {
    return (value >= 0 ? value : -value);
}
```

[illegible]

```
enum Color {
    RED,
    BLUE,
    GREEN,
    COLOR_COUNT
};
```

[illegible] const[illegible]

```
const size_t BUFFER_SIZE = 1048576;
```

> Effective C++, item 02: Prefer consts, enums, and inlines to #define

2.3.7. ????

·[ ]

```
class Iterator;  //
class Container {
    Iterator* begin();
};
```

> Effective C++, item 31: Minimize compilation dependencies between files

2.3.8. ??/????/??

·[ ] singleton ·[ ] class ·[ ] ·[ ] `main()` / ·[ ] ·[ ]

, C++ , , bug. , , , , . C++ : some_compiler_1-3-8 crash /

2.3.9. ????

·[ ] [RULE050] / ·[ ] [RULE051] enum const define ·[ ] enum ·[ ] ·[ ] XXX_COUNT( ) ·[ ]

define / define

8 `strlen("filename")`

`file_name`

```
enum Color {
    RED,
    BLUE,
    GREEN,
    COLOR_COUNT
};
```

const

```
const size_t BUFFER_SIZE = 1048576;
```

> Effective C++, item 02: Prefer consts, enums, and inlines to #define

2.3.10. const???

·[ ] const const const / const const_cast const ·[ ] const

□□ □□□□□□ const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bug const_cast □□□□□□□□□□□ C□□□□□ C□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□

```
class MyClass {
public:
    void my_const_method(const OtherClass& arg) const;
};

const MyClass my_obj;   // const □□
const MyClass* p1;      // □□□□□□□□
const MyClass* const p2 = &my_obj; // □□□□□□□□□□
```

□□

> Effective C++, item 03: Use const whenever possible

2.3.11. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□ 4KB □□□□□□□□

□□ □□□□□□ (variable-length array):□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□ GCC □□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ crash□□□□ crash □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3. ??/??

3.1. ?????

3.1.1. ???????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□ .cpp□□□□□□ (□□□), C(□□)□□ C++(□□) □□□□□□□□□□ .h□□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□ cpp□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ ; □□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ ;

□□ □□□□ , some-project/foo/internal/fooserver.cc □□□□□□□ :

```
#include "foo/public/fooserver.h" // □□□□
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <hash_map>
#include <vector>
#include "base/basictypes.h"
#include "base/commandlineflags.h"
#include "foo/public/bar.h"
```

3.1.2. #include<>?#include"“

·[□□] □□□□□ #include <>□□□□□□ #include ""

3.1.3. #include?????????????

·[□□] □□ include□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `#include` □□

□□

```
#include "bsl/ResourcePool.h"
#include "bsl/var/IVar.h"
#include "mylib/MyClass.h"
```

3.1.4. ??include guards

·[□□] [RULE060] □□□□□□□ include guards ·[□□] [RULE061] include guards□□□□ `<SVNPATH>_<FILE>_H□□HPP□` □□□□□□□ `SVNPATH` □□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□ □ : trunk, branch-xxx;

□□ include guards □□□□□□□□□□ include □□□□□□□□□□ `#ifndef`, `#define`, `#endif` □□□□□

□□ □□□□□□□ include guards □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ svn □□□□ include guards □□□□□□ ; □□

// □□ , svn □□□□□ `https://svn.saick.net/ps/se/trunk/ac/strategy/StrategyQueue/default/time_open_cluster_data.h` □□□□□□□□□ :

```
#ifndef PS_SE_AC_STRATEGY_STRATEGYQUEUE_DEFAULT_TIME_OPEN_CLUSTER_DATA_H
#define PS_SE_AC_STRATEGY_STRATEGYQUEUE_DEFAULT_TIME_OPEN_CLUSTER_DATA_H
…
#endif // PS_SE_AC_STRATEGY_STRATEGYQUEUE_DEFAULT_TIME_OPEN_CLUSTER_DATA_H
```

3.2. ??

3.2.1. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□
2. include guards
3. □□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□, □□□□ (□□□□, □□□□), □□□□ /□□□□ ·[□□] CPP□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□
6. □□□□□□
7. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□ □□□□□□□□□

```
// Copyright 2017 Saick net. All Rights Reserved.
// Author: LastName FirstName (eric@saick.net)
//
// <□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□>
□□□□Author□□□□□□□
// Copyright 2017 Saick net. All Rights Reserved.
// Author: LastName FirstName (eric@saick.net)
//         LastName2 FirstName2 (x@saick.net)
//
// <□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□>
```

3.2.2. ?????

·[□□] [RULE064] □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE066] □□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ : □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; □□ : □□□□□□ if□□ , □□□□□□□□ else/else if □□□ , □□□ else/else if□□□□□□ .

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

```
// mylib/AwesomeClass.h
namespace mylib {
```

```
class AwesomeClass {
    void foo() { //[illegible]
        ...
    }
    void bar();
};  // MyClass

}   //namespace mylib

// mylib/AwesomeClass.cpp
namespace mylib {
void AwesomeClass::bar() {
    while (...) {
        if (...) {
            ...
        } else {
        ...
        }
    }  // while loop
}

}  // namespace mylib
```

3.2.3. ??

·[[illegible]] [RULE068] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] 5[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [RULE069] [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `terminal` [illegible]
[illegible] 4[illegible]

3.2.3.1. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE070] [illegible]

[illegible] namespace [illegible] ([illegible] 100[illegible] ,[illegible]); [illegible] namespace [illegible] ;

[illegible] [illegible]

```
namespace bsl {
namespace var {
class IVar {
};

}  // namespace var
}  // namespace bsl
```

3.2.3.2. ?????

·[□□] [RULE071] □□□□□□□□□

3.2.3.3. ?????

·[□□] [RULE072] public/protected/private□□□□□□□□

□□

```
class MyClass {
public:
    void foo();
protected:
    void bar();
private:
    void meow();
    int _haha;
};
```

3.2.3.4. ?????????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□ , □ : □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 8□□□ □□

```
// □□□□□□□□□□□
MyClass::MyClass(int var) : _some_var(var), _some_other_var(var + 1) {}

// □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□8□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□
// the first initializer line:
MyClass::MyClass(int var) :
        _some_var(var),              // 8 space indent
        _some_other_var(var + 1) {   // lined up
     do_something();
```

```
    ...
}
```

3.2.3.5. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] , [illegible] 8[illegible]

[illegible]

```
void foo();
void this_is_a_very_long_function_name(
        VeryLongLongDogType *p_my_dog,
        const std::map<std::string, int>& a_wierd_dictionary);
```

3.2.3.6. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] 100 [illegible] 8[illegible]

[illegible]

```
grey_wolf.eat(white_sheep);
hungry_lion.eat(
        big_grey_wolf,
        little_white_sheep,
        quick_brown_fox,
        lazy_dog);
```

3.2.3.7. if/while ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE076] if[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] (`||` or `&&`)[illegible] 8[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `if ... else if ...` [illegible] `else` [illegible] `//pass` [illegible] `//do nothing` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `if` [illegible] `if ... else if ...` [illegible] `else` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
if (you.come_from(EARTH)) {
    return "hello";                  // □□□□□□□{}□□□
} else if (you.come_from(MARS)) {
    return "@%!%#@!~&$%$";           // □□□
} else {                             // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    throw YouCheatMeException() << BSL_EARG << "your name:" << you.name(); // □□□□□
}

// Demo □□□□□□□□
if (you.com_from(EARTH)
        || you.com_from(MARS)
        || you.com_from(VENUS)) {
    return "you come from solar system";
}
```

□□

> 1TBS□□

3.2.3.8. switch??

·[□□] switch □□□□□□ `case` □□□□□□ `break` □□□ `return` □□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ case □□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] switch □□□□□□□□□□ `default` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `//pass` □ `//do nothing` ·[□□] switch □□□ `case` □□□□□ `switch` □□□ □□□□□□□□

□□ `case` □□□□ `break` □ `return` □□□□□□ `case` □□□□□□□□ switch □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `default` □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

```
switch (cur_char) {
case '\"':
case '\'': {
    return "it's a string!";
}
default:
    printf("not found yet");
    break;
}
```

□□□□□□□□

```
switch (cur_char) {
case '\"':
    printf(“wow!”); //□□break□return
case '\'':
    return “it’s a string!”;
}  // □□default
```

3.2.3.9. ????

·[□□] [RULE083] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

·[□□] [RULE084] `do-while` □□□□□ `while` □□□□□□□□□□

□□ □□ □ `do-while` □□□□ `while` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `do{...}` □□□□□□□

□□ □□□

```
while (iter.next()) {
    // pass
}
```

□□□□□□□

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
    sum += arr[i];
}
// do-while
do {
    ...
} while (++it != end);  // □□
do {
    ...
}
while (++it != end);    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□

> 1TBS□□

3.2.4. ?????

·[□□] [RULE085] `if/switch/while/for/catch` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE086] `for` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE087] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE088] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE089] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE090] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [RULE091] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `a.b, a->b, a.*b, a->*b, a::b` □ ·[□□] [RULE092] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

```
if (is_good && is_powerful)    // □□
if(is_good && is_powerful)     // □□ if□□□□□□
if ( is_good && is_powerful ) // □□, □□□□□□□□□

switch (type)       // □□
while (condition)   // □□
catch (std::exception& ex)        // □□
for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)      // □□
for (int i = 0;i<10;++i)          // □□, □□□□□□
for (int i = 0 ; i < 10 ; ++i)    // □□, □□□□□□

call_some_func(arg1, arg2, arg3);   // □□
call_some_func (arg1, arg2, arg3);  // □□, □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
call_some_func( arg1, arg2, arg3 ); // □□, □□□□□□□□□□
call_some_func(arg1,arg2,arg3);     // □□, □□□□□□□
call_some_func(arg1 , arg2 , arg3); // □□, □□□□□□□□

template <typename T>     // □□
template<typename T>      // □□, template□<□□□□□□

class Derived : public Base // □□
class Derived:public Base   // □□, □□□□□□□□

MyClass::MyClass() : _member_var(0) // □□
MyClass::MyClass():_member_var(0)   // □□, □□□□□□□□

++i; !i; ~i; *i; &i;        // □□
++ i; ! i; ~ i; * i; & i;   // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
a + b; a ~ b; a || b; a << b; a = b; a %= b;   // [illegible]
a+b; a~b; a||b; a<<b; a=b; a%=b;               // [illegible], [illegible]

a ? b : c    // [illegible]
a?b:c        // [illegible], [illegible]

a.b; a->b; a.*b; a->*b; a::b;             // [illegible]
a . b; a -> b; a .* b; a ->* b; a :: b;   // [illegible], [illegible]

xx_comparator(a, b); xx_map["key"];        // [illegible]
xx_comparator (a, b); xx_map ["key"];      // [illegible]
xx_comparator( a, b ); xx_map[ "key" ];    // [illegible]
```

3.2.5. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE093] [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] 12[illegible] laptop[illegible]

[illegible] ,

[illegible] [illegible]

```
UB_LOG_WARNING(
    "An exception[%s] was thrown from[%s:%d:%s] "    // [illegible]','[illegible]
    "with a message[%s]! stack_trace:%s%s",
    e.name(), e.file(), int(e.line()), e.function(),              // [illegible]
    e.what(), e.get_line_delimiter(), e.stack()
    );
```

3.2.6. ????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] 100[illegible] ·[[illegible]] .h [illegible] , [illegible] , [illegible] .hpp [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3.2.7. ?????

·[□□] □□ return□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ return □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ ()

□□

```
return (ret_val);
```

3.2.8. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
void foo(const InClass& input1, OutClass* out1);

// □□□□□□□□
void foo(const InClass& input1,  // □□□□const□□
        int input2,  // □□□□POD□□□□
        OutClass* outpu1);  // □□□□□□□□

// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
void foo(const InClass& input1,
        int* inout,  // □□□□□□
        OutClass* output1)
□□□□□□□:
// Always have named parameters in interfaces.
class Shape {
public:
    virtual void rotate(double radians) = 0;
}

// Always have named parameters in the declaration.
class Circle : public Shape {
public:
    virtual void rotate(double radians);
}

// Comment out unused named parameters in definitions.
void Circle::rotate(double /*radians*/) {}
```

3.3. ??/??

3.3.1. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□ `creat`,`usr`□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ STL □□□□□ STL □□□□□□

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`_evaluator` [illegible] *[FALL BACK]* [illegible] `extern “C”` [illegible] /
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
// [illegible] [illegible] [illegible];
// [illegible]
int num_errors;                  // Good.
int num_completed_connections;   // Good.

// [illegible]
int n;              // Bad - [illegible]
int nerr;           // Bad - [illegible]
int n_comp_conns;   // Bad - ambiguous abbreviation.

// [illegible]: [illegible];
// [illegible]:
int num_dns_connections;  // [illegible]"DNS"[illegible]
int price_count_reader;   // OK, price count. Makes sense.

// [illegible]
int wgc_connections;      // wgc [illegible]??
int pc_reader;            // pc[illegible]!

// [illegible]
int error_count;          // Good!
int error_cnt;            // Bad! [illegible], [illegible];
```

3.3.2. ????

·[illegible]] [illegible] .h [illegible] .hpp [illegible] C++ [illegible] .cpp [illegible] C [illegible] .c[illegible] ·[illegible]] [RULE100] [illegible] , [illegible] _[illegible] ; [illegible] :this_is_my_awesome_file.cpp ·[illegible]] [illegible] `<[illegible]>_test.h(.cpp)` [illegible] ·[illegible]] [illegible] .h [illegible] .hpp [illegible] ·[illegible]] [illegible] lib[illegible] `<[illegible]>_<[illegible]>.h` [illegible] api [illegible] include [illegible] api [illegible] `mylib.h,mylib_utils.h,mylib_api.h`

[illegible] [illegible]

3.3.3. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE102] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [RULE103] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] using namespace [illegible]
[illegible]

3.3.4. ????

·[[illegible]] [RULE103] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] accessor [illegible] : `getter: my_member_variable()`, setter: `set_my_member_variable(), mutable: mutable_my_member_variable()`

[illegible] accessor [illegible] Google protobuf [illegible]

[illegible]

```
class Person {
public:
    ...
    const IdCard& id_card() const { return _id_card; }              // getter
    IdCard* mutable_id_card() { return &_id_card; }
    void set_id_card(const IdCard& id_card) { _id_card = id_card; }  // setter

private:
    IdCard _id_card;
    int _age;
    int get_age() const { return _age; }
};
```

3.3.5. ??????????

·[[illegible]] [RULE105] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [RULE106] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] Interface [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `enum` [illegible] `struct` [illegible] `class` [illegible] `typedef` [illegible] `template` [illegible]

[illegible]

```
enum Color {
    RED,
    BLUE,
    GREEN,
```

```
    COLOR_COUNT
};
struct Point {
    int x;
    int y;
};
```

3.3.6. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE107] [illegible] g[illegible]
·[[illegible]] [RULE108] [illegible]

3.3.7. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE109] [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] i,j,k [illegible] i,j,k [illegible] `cur_user_index` [illegible]

3.3.8. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE110] [illegible] `s_` [illegible] . ·[[illegible]] [RULE111] [illegible] `_s_` [illegible]

[illegible] `s_` [illegible] s [illegible] static, [illegible] ; [illegible] `_` [illegible] `_s_` [illegible]

3.3.9. ?/?????????

·[[illegible]] [RULE112] [illegible] ,[illegible] `MyClass::_my_attr` ·[[illegible]] [RULE113] [illegible] ,[illegible] `MyStruct::my_attr`

3.3.10. ????

·[[illegible]] const [illegible]

3.3.11. ?/?????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] `MY_LIB_MY_MACRO_THAT_SCARES_SMALL_CHILDREN` [illegible]

3.3.12. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□ int□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `<stdint.h>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ int64_t, int32_t □□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ int□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `unsigned long long` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.4. ??

3.4.1. ??????

·[□□] □□□□□□ : □□□□□□□ , □□□□ UTF-8 □□ . ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□

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3.4.2. ????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□ `TODO` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; ·[□□] `TODO` □□□□ : □□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□ *□□ ·[□□] □ `DEPRECATED` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ; □□□□□□□□□ `DEPRECATED` □□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.4.3. ?????

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□ : 1)□□□□ ; 2)□□□ (□□) 3)□□ 4) □□□□ /□□□□ ·[□□] □□ □□□□ ·[□□] □□ □□□□□□ ·[□□] □□ □□

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3.5. ????

3.5.1. ??????

·[[illegible]] [RULE122] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

3.5.2. ??????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]
[illegible] ·[[illegible]]
[RULE123] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

> Effective C++, item 26: Postpone variable definitions as long as possible

3.6. ???????

·[[illegible]] [RULE124] [illegible] `auto_ptr` ·[[illegible]] [RULE125] [illegible] `strcpy()/strcat()/strdup()/sprintf()` [illegible] [illegible] `snprintf()/strncat()/strndup()/snprintf()` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [RULE126] [illegible] `strncpy` [illegible] [illegible] `ullib` [illegible] `ul_strlcpy` [illegible]

[illegible] `auto_ptr` [illegible] `auto_ptr` [illegible] `strncpy()` [illegible] `\0` [illegible]
[illegible] `snprintf` [illegible]

4. ????

4.1. ????/?????

·[[illegible]] [illegible] , [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] ,[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] . [illegible] , [illegible] -- gtest. [illegible] , [illegible] , [illegible] .

[illegible] :

```
class FooEnvironment : public testing::Environment {
public:
    virtual void SetUp() {
        std::cout << "Foo FooEnvironment SetUP" << std::endl;
    }
    virtual void TearDown() {
        std::cout << "Foo FooEnvironment TearDown" << std::endl;
    }
};

// Example:
// template
class FooTest : public testing::Test {
 public:

  ...
  typedef std::list List;
  static T shared_;
  T value_;
};
```

4.2. ????????

·[[illegible]] [illegible]
[illegible] ;

4.3. Windows ??

Windows [illegible] C++ [illegible] C++ [illegible]

4.3.1. ????

·[[illegible]] [WCPP001] [WCPP002] [WCPP003][illegible] ,[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [WCPP004] [illegible] ,[illegible] m_,[illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] C [illegible] ·[[illegible]] C++[illegible] `m_xxxx` [illegible] `g_xxx` [illegible] ·[[illegible]] [illegible] `I` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] : [illegible] , [illegible] EatApple [illegible] : [illegible] , [illegible] eatApple

4.3.2. ????

4.3.2.1. ??

·[□□] [WCPP006] □□□ `{` □ `}` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ·[□□] [WCPP005] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
if (i == j)
{
  //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  //□□i□for□do□while□switch□case□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  i++;
}
```

·[□□] □□□ ()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□ `int x = 3 & (4<<32)`;

4.3.3. ?WINAPI???????VS?IDE????

·[□□] □□ WINAPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DWORD□ HANDLE □ ·[□□] □ C++ □□□□□□□ include guard□□□□□ #pragma once

□□□

```
#ifndef ABC_H
#define ABC_H
#endif
```

4.4. ????"??"??

·[□□] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "□□ "□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□

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