

GDB ?????

- [gdb \[\] \[\] \[\] \[\]](#)

gdb ????

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```
SH$ gdb program          # program
$ gdb program core       # gdb core
$ gdb program pid        # ID gdb attach program
PATH
```

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```
SH(gdb) r/run           #
(gdb) c/continue        #
(gdb) n/next            #
(gdb) s/step            #
(gdb) ni/si             # ni/si
(gdb) fini/finish      # /
(gdb) u/util            # u

(gdb) set args          # set args 10 20 30
(gdb) show args        #
(gdb) path <dir>       #
(gdb) show paths       #
(gdb) set env <name=val> # set env USER=chen
(gdb) show env [name]  #
(gdb) cd <dir>         # shell cd
(gdb) pwd               #

(gdb) shell <command>  # shell
```

??/???(breakpoint)

```
SH(gdb) b/break linenum/func # linenum function
(gdb) b/break +/-offset     # /offset
(gdb) b/break filename:linenum # filename linenum
(gdb) b/break filename:func  # filename function
(gdb) b/break *address       # address
(gdb) b/break                 #
(gdb) b/break if <condition> # break if i=100

(gdb) info break [n]        # n
```

??/?????(watchpoint)

```
SH# ?????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????
(gdb) watch <expr> # ??????????
(gdb) rwatch <expr> # [expr]?????????
(gdb) awatch <expr> # [expr]????????????????
(gdb) info watchpoints # ??????????
```

??/?????(catchpoint)

```
SH# ?????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????C++????
(gdb) tcatch <event> # ??????????
(gdb) catch <event> # [event]????????????????
# throw [c++]?????????throw????
# catch [C++]?????????catch????
# exec [exec]????HP-UX????
# fork [fork]????HP-UX????
# vfork [vfork]????HP-UX????
# load [file] [file]????HP-UX????
# unload [libname] [libname]????HP-UX????
#
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SH# ?????????????????????gdb????????????????????????????????delete[]clear[]disable[]enable[]
(gdb) clear # ?????????????????????????????????????????
(gdb) clear <function> # ?????????????????????
(gdb) clear <file:line> # ?????????????????????
(gdb) d/delete [n]/[m-n] # ?????????????????????m-n

# ?????????????????disable[]disable[]GDB????????????enable[]????????
(gdb) disable [n]/[m-n] # disable[]n[]disable[]m-n

(gdb) enable [n]/[m-n] # enable[]n[]m-n
(gdb) enable once [n]/[m-n] # enable[]n[]disable[]m-n
(gdb) enable delete [n]/[m-n] # enable[]n[]m-n
```

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```
SH# ?????breakpoint[]????????????????????
(gdb) condition <bnum> <expr> # [bnum]????
(gdb) condition <bnum> # [bnum]????

# ignore [count]
(gdb) ignore <bnum> <count> # [hnum]????count[]
```

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```

SH# command
(gdb) commands [bnum]
> ... commands list ...
> end # bnum

(gdb) break foo if x>0
(gdb) commands
> printf "x is %dn",x
> continue
> end
# foo x>0 x foo 0 GDB x
# commands end

```

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```

SH# c++ gdb
(gdb) b String::after
[0] cancel
[1] all
[2] file:String.cc; line number:867
[3] file:String.cc; line number:860
[4] file:String.cc; line number:875
[5] file:String.cc; line number:853
[6] file:String.cc; line number:846
[7] file
> 2 4 6
Breakpoint 1 at 0xb26c: file String.cc, line 867.
Breakpoint 2 at 0xb344: file String.cc, line 875.
Breakpoint 3 at 0xafcc: file String.cc, line 846.

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SH# c/continue step next
(gdb) c/continue [ignore-count] # ignore-count

# debug VC stepin count
count
(gdb) step <count>

# step-mode debug
(gdb) set step-mode on

# u/until
(gdb) u/until

# stepi nexti "display/i $pc"
count
(gdb) si/stepi
(gdb) ni/stepi

```



```

(gdb) f/frame <n>          # n回フレームを戻す
(gdb) up <n>              # n回フレームを進める
(gdb) down <n>           # n回フレームを戻す

# フレームの情報を表示する
(gdb) f/frame

#
フレームの情報を表示する
(gdb) info f/frame

(gdb) info args          # 引数の情報を表示する
(gdb) info locals       # ローカルの情報を表示する
(gdb) info catch        # 捕捉の情報を表示する

```

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SH# gdb -g
(gdb) l                  # 現在の行を表示する
(gdb) l -                # 前の行を表示する
(gdb) l +                # 次の行を表示する
(gdb) l/list <linenum/func> # linenumからfunctionまでの行数を10行表示
(gdb) l/list             # listコマンドのデフォルトの行数を10行表示
(gdb) l/list m,n         # mからnまでの行数をmからnまでの行数表示
(gdb) l/list -/+offset   # offsetを指定して行数を表示する
(gdb) l/list <file:line> # file:lineの形式で行数を表示する
(gdb) l/list <func>      # funcの形式で行数を表示する
(gdb) l/list <file:func> # file:funcの形式で行数を表示する
(gdb) l/list <*address>  # addressの形式で行数を表示する

(gdb) set listsize      # listsizeを設定する
(gdb) show listsize     # listsizeを表示する

```

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```

SH(gdb) forward-search <regexp> # regexpを検索する
(gdb) search <regexp>          # 検索する
(gdb) reverse-search <regexp>  # 逆方向に検索する

```

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```

SH# gdb -g
(gdb) dir/directory <dirname ... > # UNIXのディレクトリをWindowsのパスに変換する
";"
(gdb) dir/directory                # ディレクトリを表示する
(gdb) show directories             # ディレクトリを表示する

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```
SH(gdb) info line # info line:
(gdb) info line <num>
(gdb) info line <file:num>
(gdb) info line <func>
(gdb) info line <file:func>

# disassemble dump func
(gdb) disassemble func
```

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```
SH# <expr> GDB <f> 16 /x
(gdb) p/print <expr> # expr const
(gdb) p/print /<f> <expr>

# GDB
@ addr
:: addr
{<type>} <addr> <addr> type
# GDB
SH# info
# GDB GDB
GDB
x addr
d addr
u addr
o addr
t addr
a addr
c addr
f addr

(gdb) p i
$21 = 101
(gdb) p/a i
$22 = 0x65
```

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```
SH# examine x x
(gdb) x/<n/f/u> <addr> # n, f, u

n addr
f addr s i
u addr GDB 4 bytes u b h w g
GDB
<addr> addr

# n/f/u
(gdb) x/3uh 0x54320 # 0x54320 h 3 u
```

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```
SH# GDB display
(gdb) display <expr>
(gdb) display/<fmt> <expr>
(gdb) display/<fmt> <addr>
# expr<fmt><addr>GDB
# is display
(gdb) display/i $pc
# $pcGDB/i
displayGDB
(gdb) undisplay <dnums...>
(gdb) delete display <dnums...>
# dnums
# 2-5
(gdb) disable display <dnums...>
(gdb) enable display <dnums...>
# disable enable
(gdb) info display
# displayGDB enable
```

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```
SH# GDB
# 1GDB
(gdb) set print address
(gdb) set print address on
(gdb) set print address off #
(gdb) show print address #

# 2
(gdb) set print array
(gdb) set print array on
(gdb) set print array off
(gdb) show print array
(gdb) show print elements # print elements
(gdb) set print elements <number-of-elements>
# <number-of-elements>GDB
0

# 3
(gdb) set print null-stop <on/off>

# 4printf prettyGDB
(gdb) set print pretty on
(gdb) show print pretty # GDB\

# 5"nnn"GDB"65"
(gdb) set print sevenbit-strings <on/off>
(gdb) show print sevenbit-strings #
```



```
SH# GDB
# 
# GDB print
(gdb) print x=4
# x=4 C/C++ x 4 Pascal Pascal x:=4
# GDB
(gdb) whatis width
type = double
(gdb) p width
$4 = 13
(gdb) set width=47
Invalid syntax in expression.
# set width GDB "Invalid syntax in expression" set
# var GDB width GDB
(gdb) set var width=47
# GDB set var GDB
```

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```
SH# GDB GDB GDB jump
# 
(gdb) jump <linespec>
# <linespec> file:line+num
(gdb) jump <address>
# <address> jump
Core Dump
# jump "set $pc"
(gdb) set $pc = 0x485
```

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```
SH# return
(gdb) return
(gdb) return <expression>
# return <expression>
```

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```
SH(gdb) call <expr>
# void
# print print print call void call print
```

GDB????

